Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.


1) $\mathrm{NaNO}_{2}, \mathrm{HCl} 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

$$
\underset{\text { 2) } \mathrm{CuCN}}{\longrightarrow} 2016-09-23 \mathrm{Q} 1
$$





$F$ There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.

1) $\mathrm{NaNO}_{2}, \mathrm{HCl} 0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

$$
\underset{\text { 2) } \mathrm{CuCN}}{ } \text { 2016-09-23 Q1 }
$$


$\mathrm{BH}_{3}^{+} \mathrm{N}$


F There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

## Chem 234 Exam 1 Fall 2016 Distribution



## Number of Test Takers



## Exam Average

## Exam Average



## Exam 2

- Time:
- Tuesday, October 18: 7:00-9:00PM OR
- Wednesday, October 19: 7:00-9:00PM OR
- Thursday, October 20: 7:00-10:00PM
- Location - Soc/Anthro Testing Center
- Chapters will be covered in this order: Chapter 19, 12
- Practice Exams are Posted
- Ex2-14-98 Practice Exam 2A
- Ex2-14-98 Practice Exam 2B
- Deadline for alternate arrangements is Monday, 10/17/2016 at 4:30 PM (i.e., close of business)
- An oral make-up exam will be required for making up the exam for all students not taking the exam on the above dates or having already made prior arrangements


## Order of Coverage (Exam 2)

|  | Homework Assignment |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Ex2-01-B7-19-08A Aryl Side Chain Rxns | Saturday, September 24, 2016 |
| 2 | Ex2-01-B7-19-08B Aryl Side Chain Rxns | Sunday, September 25, 2016 |
| 3 | Ex2-02-B7-19-09A Arylamines | Monday, September 26, 2016 |
| 4 | Ex2-02-B7-19-09B Arylamines | Tuesday, September 27, 2016 |
| 5 | Ex2-03-B7-12-01A Grignard Rxns | Wednesday, September 28, 2016 |
| 6 | Ex2-03-B7-12-01B Grignard Rxns | Thursday, September 29, 2016 |
| 7 | Ex2-04-B7-12-02A Hydride Reductions | Friday, September 30, 2016 |
| 8 | Ex2-04-B7-12-02B Hydride Reductions | Saturday, October 1, 2016 |
| 9 | Ex2-05-B7-12-01A Naming Carboxylic Acids | Sunday, October 2, 2016 |
| 10 | Ex2-05-B7-12-01B Naming Carboxylic Acids | Monday, October 3, 2016 |
| 11 | Ex2-06-B7-12-02A Prep Carbox Acids | Tuesday, October 4, 2016 |
| 12 | Ex2-06-B7-12-02B Prep Carbox Acids | Wednesday, October 5, 2016 |

## Order of Coverage (Exam 2)

|  | Homework Assignment | Due Date |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | Ex2-07-B7-12-03A Carbox Acid Rxns | Thursday, October 6, 2016 |
| 14 | Ex2-07-B7-12-03B Carbox Acid Rxns | Friday, October 7, 2016 |
| 15 | Ex2-08-B7-12-04A Naming Carbox Acid Derivatives | Saturday, October 8, 2016 |
| 16 | Ex2-08-B7-12-04B Naming Carbox Acid Derivatives | Sunday, October 9, 2016 |
| 17 | Ex2-09-B7-12-05A Rxns Acid Chlorides | Monday, October 10, 2016 |
| 18 | Ex2-09-B7-12-05B Rxns Acid Chlorides | Tuesday, October 11, 2016 |
| 19 | Ex2-10-B7-12-06A Rxns Esters | Wednesday, October 12, 2016 |
| 20 | Ex2-10-B7-12-06B Rxns Esters | Thursday, October 13, 2016 |
| 21 | Ex2-11-B7-12-07A Rxns Amides | Friday, October 14, 2016 |
| 22 | Ex2-11-B7-12-07B Rxns Amides | Saturday, October 15, 2016 |
| 23 | Ex2-12-B7-12-08A Step Growth Polymers | Sunday, October 16, 2016 |
|  |  |  |
|  | Exam 2 | October 18, 19, 20 |

## Reactions of $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{O}$




Addition of electrophiles
Addition of nucleophiles

## Grignard Reagents

$$
\mathrm{R}--\mathrm{X} \xrightarrow{\mathrm{Mg}} \stackrel{-\stackrel{-}{\mathrm{R}}-\stackrel{+}{\mathrm{M}} \mathrm{~g}-\mathrm{X}}{ }
$$

## Restrictions: None!

Aryl, vinyl<br>Tertiary ( $3^{\circ}$ )<br>Secondary ( $2^{\circ}$ )<br>All React!!!!!<br>Primary ( $1^{\circ}$ )<br>Benzylic, Allylic

## Reactions of Grignard Reagents

## Watch out for N-H or OH!!!! Acid/Base reactions

 are always faster than anything else!

## Grignard Reactions with Aldehydes or Ketones


$\mathrm{Br}-\mathrm{Mg}^{+}$

Second Step:
Addition of Acid



Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.


1) $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{MgBr}$
2) $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}$

2016-09-23 Q5


D

$\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

B
E


D
F. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.


1) $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{MgBr}$
$\xrightarrow[\text { 2) } \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{ }$ 2016-09-23 Q5


$D$

F. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

## Grignard Reactions with Esters




## Grignard Reactions with Esters



Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.

G. There is no


B
$\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{OH}$
C
reaction or the product is
$\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O}^{-}$
$\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{CH}_{2}$

E
F

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.


$\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{CH}_{2}$
E

$\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O}^{-}$
G. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.

\author{

1) PhMgBr <br> $\mathrm{CO}_{2} \xrightarrow[\text { 2) } \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{\longrightarrow} \quad$ 2016-09-23 Q3
}


A


B

F. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

## Explanation




Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.

1) PhMgBr
$\mathrm{CO}_{2} \xrightarrow[\text { 2) } \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{ }$2016-09-23 Q3

## $\widehat{\mathrm{OH}}$ <br> A




B


C
F. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.
$\mathrm{CO}_{2} \xrightarrow[\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{\mathrm{PhMgBr}} \quad$ 2016-09-23 Q7


B

F. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

## Explanation



Note the difference in reagents and conditions
$\xrightarrow[\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{\mathrm{PhMgBr}}$

1) PhMgBr
is not the same as
2) $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}$

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction.
$\mathrm{CO}_{2} \xrightarrow[\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{\mathrm{PhMgBr}} \quad$ 2016-09-23 Q7


B


C

F. There is no reaction or the correct product is not listed here.

## Give the major organic product(s) of

 the following reaction.

1) $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{MgBr}$
$\xrightarrow[\text { 2) } \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{ }$
2016-09-23 Q2



E



B
C
D



$\mathrm{CH}_{4}$

H

## Give the major organic product(s) of

 the following reaction.

1) $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{MgBr}$
$\xrightarrow[\text { 2) } \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{O}^{+}]{ }$
2016-09-23 Q2



E


